



Public and Products Liability Policy
Claims Occurring
vQ12.15



Pen Underwriting Pty Ltd
ABN 89 113 929 516 AFSL 290518

Our name comes from the expression 'to pass the pen'. It reflects what we do and what we bring to the insurance industry – specialist expertise and quality underwriting. We strive to exceed the expectations of brokers by providing professional and flexible solutions for their clients' risks across a wide range of major and boutique general insurance products.

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IMPORTANT INFORMATION

This Policy

This Policy is an important document and should be kept in a safe place. Please read it carefully so that you understand the insurance provided.

Your duty of disclosure

Before you enter into an insurance contract, you have a duty to tell us anything that you know, or could reasonably be expected to know, may affect our decision to insure you and on what terms.

You have this duty until we agree to insure you.

You have the same duty before you renew, extend, vary or reinstate an insurance contract.

You do not need to tell us anything that:

- reduces the risk we insure you for; or
- is common knowledge; or
- we know or should know as an insurer; or
- we waive your duty to tell us about.

If you do not tell us something

If you do not tell us anything you are required to, we may cancel your contract or reduce the amount we will pay you if you make a claim, or both.

If your failure to tell us is fraudulent, we may refuse to pay a claim and treat the contract as if it never existed.

GST

Where the Premium includes an amount for GST, Underwriters' liability to indemnify the Insured under this Policy is calculated less any Input Tax Credit to which the Insured is entitled for any relevant Acquisition, or to which the Insured would have been entitled had it made a relevant Acquisition. The Insured must inform Underwriters of the extent to which it is entitled to an Input Tax Credit for that GST, and any GST liability arising from the Insured's provision of incorrect advice is payable by the Insured.

GST, Input Tax Credit and Acquisition have the meaning given to those words in *A New Tax System (Goods and Services Tax) Act 1999*.

Privacy

Pen Underwriting handles your personal information with care and in accordance with the Privacy Act 1988 and the Australian Privacy Principles. We collect personal information about you to provide you with insurance and insurance related services. We may disclose your personal information to third parties for the purposes described in our Privacy Policy, including related entities, insurers, reinsurers, agents and service providers, some of whom may be located in the United Kingdom and India. By asking us to provide you with insurance and insurance related services, you consent to the collection, use and disclosure (including overseas disclosure) of your personal information for the purposes described in our Privacy Policy. Where you provide personal information about others, you represent to us that you have made them aware of that disclosure and of our Privacy Policy and that you have obtained their consent. If you do not consent to provide us with the personal information that we request, or withdraw your consent to the use and disclosure of your personal information at any stage, we may not be able

to offer you the products or provide the services that you seek. For information about how to access and or correct the personal information we hold about you or if you have any concerns or complaints, ask us for a copy of our Privacy Policy or visit www.penunderwriting.com.au.

Complaints Handling

If you are dissatisfied with a decision Pen Underwriting makes, our service, the service of others we appoint to discuss insurance matters with you, or a claim settlement, we have an internal dispute resolution process to assist you. For further information, ask for a copy of our Complaints and Disputes Resolution Policy or visit www.penunderwriting.com.au.

General Insurance Code of Practice

Pen Underwriting and Underwriters at Lloyd's proudly support the General Insurance Code of Practice. The Code commits general insurers to uphold high standards of service and practice. A copy of the Code can be obtained from us upon request or from www.codeofpractice.com.au.

Australian Terrorism Insurance Act

The Underwriters have treated this insurance (or part of it) as an insurance to which the Australian Terrorism Insurance Act 2003 (ATIA) applies.

ATIA and the supporting regulations made under the Act deem cover into certain policies and provide that the Terrorism Exclusion to which this Policy is subject shall not apply to any "eligible terrorism loss" as defined in ATIA.

Any coverage established by ATIA is only in respect of any "eligible terrorism loss" resulting from a "terrorist act" which is a "declared terrorist incident" as defined in ATIA. The Terrorism Exclusion to which this Policy is subject applies in full force and effect to any other loss and any act or event that is not a "declared terrorist incident".

All other terms, conditions, insurance coverage and Exclusions of this Policy including applicable limits and excesses remain unchanged.

If any or all of the Underwriters have reinsured this insurance with the Australian Reinsurance Pool Corporation, then any such Underwriters will not be liable for any amounts for which they are not responsible under the terms of ATIA due to the application of a "reduction percentage" as defined in ATIA which results in a cap on the Underwriter's liability for payment for "eligible terrorism losses".

Further Information

Your insurance broker has arranged this insurance on your behalf. If you have any questions or need further information concerning your insurance, you should contact your insurance broker to assist you with your enquiry. You should direct all of your correspondence to us through your insurance broker as he is your agent for this insurance.

POLICY TERMS AND CONDITIONS

1. Definitions

Some key words and terms used in this Policy have a special meaning.

Wherever the following words or terms are used in the Policy, their meaning is as set out below:

1.1. Act of Terrorism

an act, including but not limited to the use of force or violence and/or the threat of any person or group of persons, whether acting alone or on behalf of or in connection with any organisation or government which from its nature or context is done for, or in connection with political, religious, ideological, ethnic or similar purposes including the intention to influence any government and/or to put the public, or any section of the public in fear.

1.2. Advertising Liability or Advertisement

liability arising out of one or more of the following:

- (a) defamation except arising out of defamatory statements or disparaging material made or produced prior to the inception date of this Policy or made at Your direction with Your knowledge of the falsity of the statement or material;
- (b) infringement of copyright, title or slogan;
- (c) unfair competition, misappropriation of advertising ideas or style of doing Business;
- (d) invasion of privacy committed or alleged to have been committed in any Advertisement and arising out of any advertising activities conducted by You or on Your behalf, in the course of carrying out Your Business.

For the purposes of this Definition, Advertisement means any manner of communication given to the public including by way of any form of print media, publication, telecommunication, radio or television broadcast, electronic mail, internet, world wide web or exhibit.

1.3. Aircraft

any vessel, craft or thing made or intended to fly or move in or through the atmosphere or space.

1.4. Business

the Business described in the Policy Schedule including the provision and management of canteens, social, sports and welfare organisations for the benefit of Your Employees, first aid, fire and ambulance services (formed with Your consent) and the maintenance of Your premises.

1.5. Compensation

monies paid or agreed to be paid by judgment, award or settlement for Personal Injury, Property Damage and/or Advertising Liability.

Provided that Compensation is only payable in respect of an Occurrence to which this Policy applies.

1.6. Deductible

the amount You first bear in relation to each Occurrence. The Deductible applies to all amounts payable under this Policy including the indemnity provided under clause 2.2 'Defence of Claims'.

1.7. Electronic Data

facts, concepts and information converted to a form useable for communications, display, distribution, interpretation or processing by electronic and electromechanical data processing or electronically controlled equipment and includes programmes, software and other coded instruction for such equipment.

1.8. Employee

any person or persons engaged by You under a contract of service or apprenticeship, but does not include any person employed under such contract who is excluded from the definition of worker under any workers' compensation legislation.

1.9. Employment Practices

any wrongful or unfair dismissal, denial of natural justice, defamation, misleading representation or advertising, harassment or discrimination directly or indirectly related to employment or prospective employment of any person or persons by You.

1.10. Hovercraft

any vessel, craft or thing made or intended to transport persons or property over land or water supported on a cushion of air.

1.11. Incidental Contracts

- (a) any written rental agreement or lease of real or personal property not requiring an obligation to insure such property or be strictly liable regardless of fault;
- (b) any written contract with any authority or entity responsible for the supply of electricity, fuel, gas, natural gas, air, steam, water, sewerage reticulation control systems, waste disposal facilities, telephone and communication services or other essential services, except those contracts in connection with work done for such authorities or entities;
- (c) any written contract with any railway authority for the loading, unloading and/or transport of products, including contracts relating to the operation of railway sidings.

1.12. Limit of Liability

the applicable Limit of Liability specified in the Policy Schedule.

1.13. Medical Persons

qualified medical practitioners, nurses, dentists and first aid attendants.

1.14. Occurrence

an event which results in Personal Injury or Property Damage or Advertising Liability, neither expected nor intended from Your standpoint. All Personal Injury or Property Damage or Advertising Liability arising out of continuous or repeated exposure to substantially the same general conditions will be construed as arising out of one Occurrence.

With regards to Advertising Liability, all liability arising out of the same injurious material or act regardless of the number

or kind of media used, the frequency or repetition thereof and number of claimants shall be deemed to be one Occurrence.

1.15. Period of Insurance

the period shown in the Policy Schedule at Your principal place of Business.

1.16. Personal Injury

- (a) bodily injury (and this expression includes death and illness), disability, shock, fright, mental anguish, mental injury. In the event of any claims, for Personal Injury arising from latent injury, latent disease or latent sickness, each claim shall be deemed to have first happened on the day such injury, disease or sickness was first medically diagnosed provided that such diagnosis first occurred during the Period of Insurance;
- (b) the effects of false arrest, wrongful detention, false imprisonment or malicious prosecution;
- (c) the effects of wrongful entry or eviction;
- (d) the effects of the publication or utterance of defamatory or disparaging material;
- (e) the effects of assault and battery not committed by You or at Your direction unless reasonably committed for the purpose of preventing or eliminating danger to persons or property.

1.17. Policy

this policy wording, Your Policy Schedule and any endorsement attached or intended to be attached to it.

1.18. Policy Schedule

the schedule of insurance and/or any endorsement schedule issued by Us or Pen Underwriting Pty Ltd ABN 89 113 929 516 AFSL 290518.

1.19. Pollutants

any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant, including but not limited to smoke, vapour, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals and waste. Waste includes material to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed.

1.20. Products

any goods, products and property (after they have ceased to be in Your possession or under Your control), which are or is deemed to have been manufactured, grown, extracted, produced, processed, constructed, assembled, erected, installed, repaired, serviced, treated, sold, supplied or distributed by You (including any container thereof other than a vehicle).

1.21. Property Damage

- (a) physical damage to or physical loss or physical destruction of tangible property including any resulting loss of use of that property;
- (b) loss of use of tangible property which has not been physically damaged, lost or destroyed provided such loss of use is caused by an Occurrence.

1.22. Subsidiary

- (a) any entity which by virtue of any applicable legislation or law is deemed to be Your Subsidiary (where You are a company);
- (b) any entity over which You (where You are a company) are in a position to exercise effective direction or control.

1.23. Territorial limits

anywhere in the world subject to Exclusion 3.21 – Territorial Limits.

1.24. Tool of Trade

a Vehicle which has a tool or plant forming part of, attached to, or used in connection with it while such tool or plant is engaged on a work site. Tool of Trade does not include any Vehicle whilst travelling to or from a work site, or Vehicles that are used to carry goods to or from any premises.

1.25. Vehicle

any type of machine on wheels or self laid track made or intended to be propelled by other than manual or animal power and any trailer or other attachment made or intended to be drawn by any such machine.

1.26. Watercraft

any vessel, craft or thing made or intended to float on or in or travel on or through or under water.

1.27. We, Our, Us

the Insurer stated in Your Policy Schedule.

1.28. You, Your, Insured

- (a) the person(s), companies or firm(s) named on the Policy Schedule as the Insured;
- (b) all the Subsidiary companies (now, previously or subsequently constituted) of the Insured named on the Policy Schedule, provided their places of incorporation are within Australia or any Territory of Australia;
- (c) every director, executive officer, Employee, volunteer, work experience student, partner or shareholder of the parties shown in Definition 1.28 (a) and 1.28 (b), but only while acting within the scope of their duties in such capacity;
- (d) every principal, in respect of that principal's vicarious liability for the acts or omissions of the parties shown in Definition 1.28 (a) and 1.28(b) in the performance by them of work for that principal, but subject always to the extent of coverage and the Limit of Liability provided by this Policy;
- (e) each partner, joint venture partner, co-venturer or joint leasee of the parties shown in Definition 1.28 (a) and 1.28 (b) but only:
 - (i) where You assume active control of, or are required to arrange insurance for the partnership, joint venture, co-venture or joint lease;
 - (ii) with respect to liability incurred as the partnership, joint venture, co-venture or joint lease;
- (f) every office bearer or member of social and sporting clubs, canteen and welfare organisations and first aid, fire and ambulance services formed with Your consent (other than the parties shown in Definition 1.28 (d) or 1.28 (e) in respect of claims arising from their duties connected with the activities of any such club, organisation or service;
- (g) any director or senior executive of the parties shown in Definition 1.28 (a) and 1.28 (b) in respect of private work undertaken by Your Employees for such director or senior executive;

'You, Your, Insured' does not include the interest of any other person other than as described in this Definition.

2. Cover

2.1. Liability

We will cover Your legal liability to pay:

- (a) all sums by way of Compensation, and
- (b) all costs awarded against You

in respect of:

- (i) Personal Injury
- (ii) Property Damage
- (iii) Advertising Liability

first happening during the Period of Insurance and caused by an Occurrence within the Territorial Limits in connection with Your Business.

2.2. Defence of claims

If We agree to cover You We will:

- (a) defend in Your name and on Your behalf any claim or legal action against You seeking damages for Personal Injury, Property Damage or Advertising Liability even if the action is groundless, false or fraudulent, and We will investigate, negotiate and settle any claim or legal action as We see fit;
- (b) pay all legal costs and expenses incurred by Us and all interest accruing after entry of judgement until We have paid, tendered or deposited in court such part of the judgement as does not exceed the Limit of Liability;
- (c) reimburse You for all reasonable expenses, other than loss of earnings, incurred by You with Our consent in connection with the defence of a claim or legal action;
- (d) pay reasonable expenses incurred by You for first aid to others at the time of a Personal Injury caused by an Occurrence (other than medical expenses prohibited by Law).
- (e) pay upto \$25,000 in respect of each claim or series of claims arising out of any one Occurrence and in the aggregate during the Period of Insurance for reasonable professional fees and such other expenses incurred by You for the preparation of a claim under the policy with our prior written agreement.

We will do this, provided that:

We will not be obliged to pay any claim or judgment or to defend any claim or legal action after the Limit of Liability has been exhausted by payment of judgments or settlements;

if a payment exceeding the Limit of Liability has to be made to dispose of a claim, Our liability to pay any costs, expenses and interest under this Clause 2.2 'Defence of Claims' (a) to (d) will be limited to that proportion of those costs, expenses and interest as the Limit of Liability bears to the amount paid to dispose of the claim.

Any amount We pay, other than payments in settlement of claims, suits and all costs awarded against You, are payable over and above the Limit of Liability set out in the Policy Schedule.

2.3. Limit of Liability

- (a) Our maximum liability in respect of any claim or any series of claims for Personal Injury, Property Damage or Advertising Liability caused by or arising out of one Occurrence will not exceed the Limit of Liability shown on the Policy Schedule.
- (b) Our total aggregate liability during any one Period of Insurance for all claims arising out of Your Products will not exceed the Limit of Liability shown on Your Policy Schedule.

2.4. Deductible

- (a) For claims made on this Policy, You will be required to pay the Deductible which is shown within the Policy Schedule.
- (b) If more than one Deductible is payable under this Policy for any claim, or series of claims arising from the one Occurrence You:
 - (i) must pay the highest Deductible, but
 - (ii) pay only one Deductible.

3. Exclusions

The following Exclusions will apply to this Policy.

This Policy does not cover liability in respect of:

3.1. Advertising Liability

- (a) resulting from statements made at Your direction with knowledge that such statements are false;
- (b) resulting from failure of performance of contract. Provided that this Exclusion 3.1 (b) shall not apply to claims for unauthorised appropriation of advertising ideas contrary to an implied contract;
- (c) resulting from any incorrect description of Products or services;
- (d) resulting from any mistake in advertised price of Products or services;
- (e) failure of Your Products or services to conform with advertised performance, quality, fitness or durability;
- (f) liability incurred by You if Your Business is Advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting.

3.2. Aircraft, Aircraft products, Watercraft and Hovercraft

Claims arising out of:

- (a) the ownership, maintenance, operation or use by You or on Your behalf of any Aircraft;
- (b) the ownership, operation or use by You or on Your behalf of:
 - (i) any Watercraft exceeding 10 metres in length, except where such Watercraft are owned and operated by others and used by You for Business entertainment;
 - (ii) Hovercraft.
- (c) Your Products that are Aircraft or Aircraft component parts used for maintaining an Aircraft in flight or moving upon the ground or used in the construction of an Aircraft hull or machinery which to Your knowledge are incorporated in an Aircraft.

3.3. Asbestos

Claims directly or indirectly arising out of, resulting from, in consequence of, contributed to or aggravated by asbestos in whatever form or quantity.

3.4. Assault and battery

Personal Injury or Property Damage caused by or arising from assault and battery committed by You or at Your direction.

Provided that this Exclusion 3.4 does not apply to 'You, Your, Insured' Definition 1.28 (a), 1.28 (b)

and 1.28 (f) where reasonably necessary for the protection of persons or property.

3.5. Contractual liability

Any obligation assumed by You under any contract or agreement that requires You to:

- (a) effect insurance over property, either real or personal;
- (b) assume liability for, Personal Injury, Property Damage or Advertising Liability regardless of fault.

Provided that this Exclusion 3.5. shall not apply with regard to;

- (c) liabilities which would have been implied by law in the absence of such contract or agreement;
- (d) liabilities assumed under Incidental Contracts;
- (e) terms regarding merchantability, quality, fitness or care of Your Products which are implied by law or statute;
- (f) the obligation is assumed under those agreements specified in the Policy Schedule.

3.6. Defamation

For defamation:

- (a) made prior to the commencement of the Period of Insurance,
- (b) made by You or at Your direction with knowledge of its falsity,
- (c) if Your Business is Advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting.

3.7. Electronic Data

- (a) communication, display, distribution or publication of Electronic Data, provided that this Exclusion 3.7 (a) does not apply to Personal Injury or Advertising Liability resulting therefrom;
- (b) total or partial destruction, distortion, erasure, corruption, alteration, misinterpretation, or misappropriation of Electronic Data;
- (c) error in creating, amending, entering, deleting or using Electronic Data;
- (d) total or partial inability or failure to receive, send, access or use Electronic Data for any time or at all;

from any cause whatsoever, regardless of any other contributing cause or event whenever it may occur.

3.8. Employment liability

- (a) Personal Injury to any of Your Employees arising out of, or in the course of their employment in Your Business;

- (b) Personal Injury to any person who is deemed to be Your Employee pursuant to any legislation relating to workers' compensation;
- (c) which You are entitled to seek indemnity under any Policy of insurance required to be taken out pursuant to any legislation relating to workers' compensation, whether or not You are a party to such Policy of insurance;
- (d) the provisions of any workers' compensation legislation or any industrial award or agreement or determination;
- (e) Employment Practices.

3.9. Faulty workmanship

The cost of performing, correcting, improving or replacing any work undertaken by You or on Your behalf.

3.10. Fines, penalties, liquidated damages

Fines, penalties and/or liquidated damages.

3.11. Loss of use

Loss of use of tangible property which has not been physically injured, or physically lost or physically destroyed resulting from:

- (a) a delay in or lack of performance by or on Your behalf of any agreement;
- (b) the failure of Your Products to meet the level of performance, quality, fitness or durability expressed or implied, or warranted or represented by You. Provided that this Exclusion 3.11 (b) does not apply to the loss of use of other tangible property resulting from the sudden unintended and unexpected physical damage to or loss or destruction of Your Products after they have been put to use by any person or organisation other than You as specified within Definition 1.28 (a) and 1.28 (b) 'You', 'Your' or 'Insured'.

3.12. Participation

Personal Injury to any person caused by or arising out of the participation of such person in any game, match, race, practice, trial, training, competition, warm ups, warm downs and other preliminary activities unless such Personal Injury is as a result of Your negligence in regard to the facility provided.

3.13. Pollution

- (a) Personal Injury or Property Damage directly or indirectly caused by or arising out of the discharge, dispersal, release, seepage, migration or escape of Pollutants into or upon land, the atmosphere, or any water course or body of water. Provided that this Exclusion 3.13.(a) does not apply if the discharge, dispersal, release or escape is sudden, identifiable, unexpected and unintended and takes place in its

entirety at a specific time and place and which occurs outside of the United States of America or Canada;

- (b) any costs and expenses incurred in the prevention, removing, nullifying or clean-up of such contamination or pollution. Provided that this Exclusion 3.13 (b) does not apply to clean-up, removal or nullifying expenses only, which are consequent upon a sudden, identifiable, unexpected, unintended happening taking place in its entirety at a specific time and place which results in Personal Injury and/or Property Damage and which occurs outside of the United States of America or Canada;
- (c) the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, release, seepage, migration or escape of Pollutants caused by Your Product that has been discarded, dumped, abandoned or thrown away by You or on Your behalf.

Our liability under Exclusion 3.13.(a) and 3.13.(b) in respect of any one discharge, dispersal, release, seepage, migration or escape and for all discharges, dispersals, releases, and escape of Pollutants during any one Period of Insurance will not exceed the Limit of Liability.

3.14. Product defect

Property Damage to Your Products if the damage is resultant from any defect in them or to their harmful nature or unsuitability.

3.15. Product recall

Claims arising out of or resulting from any loss, cost or expense incurred by You for the loss of use, withdrawal, recall, inspection, repair, replacement, adjustment, removal or disposal of Your Products or of any property of which they form a part, if such Products or property are withdrawn from the market or from use because of any known or suspected defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in them.

3.16. Professional liability

The rendering of or failure to render professional advice or service by You or any related error or omission, provided that Exclusion 3.16 shall not apply to:

- (a) Personal Injury and/or Property Damage arising from such rendering of or failure to render professional advice or service, providing such professional advice or service is not given for a fee;
- (b) medical advice by Medical Persons employed by You to provide first aid and other medical services on Your premises providing Your Business is not involved in the provision of medical services.

3.17. Property in custody or control

Property Damage to:

- (a) property owned by or leased or rented to You;
- (b) property in Your physical or legal control.

Provided that this Exclusion 3.17 does not apply to liability for Property Damage to:

- (c) premises (including landlord's fixtures and fittings) which are leased or rented to You;
- (d) premises (or their contents) not owned, leased or rented by You but temporarily occupied by You for work therein;
- (e) Vehicles (not belonging to or used by You) in Your physical or legal control where the Property Damage occurs while the Vehicles are in a car park owned or operated by You, unless You own or operate the car park for reward;
- (f) the property of an Employee, or of the parties shown in Definition 1.28 (a) and 1.28 (b) 'You', 'Your' or 'Insured';
- (g) other property temporarily in Your physical or legal control provided no indemnity is granted for liability in respect of physical damage to or destruction of that part of any property upon which You are or have been working on and our limit under this Exclusion 3.17 (g) does not exceed \$250,000 for any one Occurrence and in the aggregate for any one Period of Insurance.

Provided that there will be no cover under this Exclusion 3.17 in respect of liability assumed by You under any contract or agreement which requires You to effect material damage insurance on premises, property or goods which You do not own.

3.18. Punitive damages

Punitive damages, exemplary damages, aggravated damages and any additional damages resulting from the multiplication of compensatory damages.

3.19. Radioactivity

Liability directly or indirectly caused by, contributing to or arising from:

- (a) ionising radiations or contamination by radioactivity from any nuclear fuel or from any nuclear waste from the Combustion of nuclear fuel. For the purpose of this Exclusion 3.19 only, "Combustion" shall include any self-sustaining process of nuclear fission;
- (b) the radioactive, toxic, explosive or other hazardous properties of any nuclear assembly or nuclear component thereof.

3.20. Sexual molestation

Claims arising from, contributed to by or in connection with sexual and/or child assault, abuse, molestation or attempt thereof.

Furthermore, We will not indemnify You for 'Defence of Claim' 2.2 as detailed in this Policy.

3.21. Territorial limits

- (a) claims made or actions instituted within any Country, State or Territory (outside Australia) where the laws of that Country, State or Territory require insurance to be effected or secured with an insurer or organisation licensed in that Country, State or Territory to grant such insurance;
- (b) claims made and actions instituted within the United States of America or Canada or any other territory coming within the jurisdiction of the courts of the United States of America or Canada;
- (c) claims and actions to which the laws of the United States of America or Canada apply.

Provided that Exclusion 3.21 (b) and 3.21 (c) do not apply to:

- (d) claims and actions arising from the presence outside Australia of any of Your Employees and/or directors or partners who are normally resident in Australia and who are not undertaking manual work or supervision work of any kind while in the United States of America or Canada;
- (e) claims for Personal Injury, Property Damage or Advertising Liability caused by or arising out of Your Products not knowingly exported by You or on Your behalf to the United States of America or Canada.

The Limit of Liability in respect of coverage provided under Exclusion 3.21 (d) and 3.21 (e) is inclusive of all costs, expenses and interest as set out in Clause 2.2. 'Defence of claims' of this Policy.

3.22. Terrorism

Loss, damage, liability, cost or expense of any nature directly or indirectly caused by, resulting from or in connection with any Act of Terrorism, regardless of any other cause or event contributing concurrently or in any other sequence to the loss.

This Exclusion 3.22 also excludes loss, damage, liability, cost or expense of any nature directly or indirectly caused by, resulting from or in connection with any action taken in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any way relating to any Act of Terrorism.

3.23. Tobacco

Personal Injury arising directly or indirectly out of or due to the inhalation or ingestion of, or exposure to:

- (a) tobacco or tobacco smoke;
- (b) any ingredient or additive present in any articles, items or goods which contain or include tobacco.

3.24. Vehicles

Personal Injury or Property Damage arising out of the ownership, possession, operation, or use by You or on Your behalf of any Vehicle:

- (a) which is registered or which is required under any legislation to be registered;
- (b) in respect of which compulsory liability insurance or statutory indemnity is required by virtue of any legislation (whether or not that insurance is effected).

Exclusion 3.24 (a) and 3.24 (b) do not apply to:

- (c) Personal Injury where that compulsory liability insurance or statutory indemnity does not provide indemnity and the reason or reasons why that compulsory liability insurance or statutory indemnity does not provide indemnity does not involve a breach by You of legislation relating to Vehicles;
- (d) Property Damage arising out of and during the loading or unloading of goods to or from any Vehicle;
- (e) Property Damage caused by or arising from the operation or use of any Vehicle which is designed primarily for lifting, lowering, loading, unloading, while being operated or used by You or on Your behalf within the confines of Your premises;
- (f) Property Damage caused by or arising out of the use of:
 - (i) any Vehicle whilst being used as a tool of trade;
 - (ii) plant forming part of Your Vehicle being used as a tool operating at any worksite;

but excluding Property Damage caused by or arising whilst the Vehicle is transporting or carting goods.

3.25. War

Invasion, acts of foreign enemies, hostilities or war-like operations (whether war be declared or not), civil war, rebellion, revolution, insurrection, civil commotion assuming the proportions of or amounting to an uprising, military or usurped power, confiscation or nationalisation or requisition or destruction or damage to property by or under the order of any government or public or local authority.

3.26. Sanctions

Any claim or provide any benefit and there is no provision of coverage, to the extent that the provision of such cover, payment of such claim or provision of such benefit would expose Us to any sanction, prohibition or restriction under United Nations resolutions or the trade or economic sanctions, laws or regulations of any country.

4. General Conditions

These General Conditions apply to all sections of this Policy.

4.1. Acquisition of properties or companies

The Cover granted by this Policy extends to properties, assets, companies, firms, entities or other bodies:

- (a) formed or acquired by You or for which You assume management responsibility during the Period of Insurance;
- (b) which undertake activities consistent with the description of the Business in the Policy Schedule subject to disclosure to Us prior to any new acquisition which represents more than 15% of the current group turnover, in which event We may seek revised terms including but not limited to payment of additional premium. You are not obliged to accept such terms, but if You do not, that new acquisition will not be covered by this Policy.

Provided that:

- (c) no indemnity shall be granted in respect of claims for Personal Injury, Property Damage or Advertising Liability which first happened prior to the date of such acquisition, formation or assumption of management responsibility.

4.2. Adjustment of premium

Where the Policy Schedule shows premium for the Policy has wholly or partly been calculated on estimates You must, within 30 days after the expiry of each Period of Insurance, provide to Us such matters, particulars and information relevant to the Policy as We may reasonably require. The premium for the Period of Insurance will then be adjusted and any difference paid by or allowed to You, as the case may be, provided that the adjusted premium will not be less than any minimum premium specified in the Policy Schedule.

You must keep a record of all matters, particulars and information requested by Us and must on reasonable notice allow Us or Our nominee to inspect and make copies of those records.

4.3. Cancelling Your Policy

- (a) How You may cancel this Policy
 - (i) You may cancel this Policy at any time by telling Us in writing that You require cancellation.
 - (ii) Where 'You' involves more than one person, We will only cancel the Policy when a written agreement to cancel the Policy is received from all persons named as the Insured.

- (b) How We may cancel this Policy
 - (i) We may cancel this Policy in any of the circumstances permitted by law by informing You in writing.
 - (ii) We will give You this notice as detailed in General Condition 4.10 'Notices'.
- (c) The Premium

We will refund to You the proportion of the premium for the remaining Period of Insurance, subject to any agreed minimum premium. When the premium is subject to adjustment, cancellation will not affect Your obligation to supply to Us such information as is necessary to permit the premium adjustment to be calculated and to pay the amount of the adjustment applicable up to the date of cancellation.

4.4. Changes to information previously advised

You must tell Us as soon as possible if circumstances occur, or if changes or alterations are intended or made which increase the risk of Personal Injury, Property Damage or Advertising Liability.

You must tell Us immediately in writing of every change that comes to Your knowledge which materially varies any of the facts or circumstances existing at the commencement of this Policy. We may at Our discretion, for what We consider to be an increase of risk:

- (a) charge additional premium;
- (b) amend or impose additional terms or conditions;
- (c) cancel the Policy.

4.5. Changes to the Policy

If You want to make a change to this Policy, the change becomes effective when We:

- (a) agree to it;
- (b) give You a new Policy Schedule and/or an endorsement schedule detailing the change.

4.6. Cross liability

Where more than one party comprises the Insured each of the parties will be considered as a separate and distinct unit and the words 'You', 'Your' or 'Insured' will be considered as applying to each party in the same manner as if a separate Policy had been issued to each of them. Provided that nothing in this General Condition 4.6 will result in an increase of Our Limit of Liability in respect of any Occurrence or Period of Insurance.

4.7. Discharge of liabilities

At any time We can pay to You or on Your behalf, all claims made against You for any one Occurrence:

- (a) the Limit of Liability, after deducting any amounts already paid;
- (b) any lower sum for which the claim may be settled.

If We do so:

- (c) the conduct of any outstanding claim(s) will become Your responsibility, and
- (d) We will not be liable to pay any further amounts in relation to that Occurrence other than costs, charges, or expenses that We agreed to pay before or when We made the payment referred to in this General Condition 4.7 (a) and 4.7 (b).

4.8. Inspection of property

- (a) We will be permitted but not obligated to inspect Your property and operations at any time;
- (b) Neither Our right to inspect nor Our failure to inspect nor the making of any inspection nor any report of an inspection may be used by You or others in any action or proceeding involving Us;
- (c) We may examine and audit Your books and records at any time during the Period of Insurance and within three years thereafter but that examination and audit will be restricted to matters which in Our opinion are relevant to the Policy.

4.9. Jurisdiction

All disputes arising out of or under this Policy will be subject to determination by any Court of competent jurisdiction within Australia.

4.10. Notices

Any notice given by Us to the first named Insured within the Policy Schedule will be treated as notice to all parties comprising 'You', 'Your' ' Insured', and it will be effective:

- (a) if it is delivered to You personally;
- (b) if it is posted to Your address last known to Us, three Business days after having been posted by Us;
- (c) immediately if it is sent by electronic communication.

4.11. Other interests

- (a) You cannot transfer any interests in this Policy without Our written consent;
- (b) Any person whose interests You have told Us about and We have noted on Your Policy Schedule is bound by the terms of this Policy.

4.12. Preventing Our right of recovery

If You have agreed not to seek compensation from another person who is liable to compensate You for any loss, damage or liability which is covered by this Policy, We will not cover You

under this Policy for that loss, damage or liability.

4.13. Reasonable care

You must:

- (a) exercise reasonable care that only competent Employees are employed and take reasonable measures to maintain all premises, fittings and plant in sound condition;
- (b) take all reasonable precautions to prevent Personal Injury, Property Damage or Advertising Liability, and prevent the manufacture, sale or supply of defective Product, and comply with and ensure that Your Employees, contractors, employees of labour hire organisations utilised by You, servants and agents comply with all statutory obligations, by-laws or regulations imposed by all relevant public authorities for the:
 - (i) safety of persons or property;
 - (ii) disposal of waste products;
 - (iii) handling, storage or use of flammable liquids or substances, gases or toxic chemicals;
- (c) at Your own expense take reasonable action to trace, recall or modify any of Your Products containing any defect or deficiency of which You have knowledge or have reason to suspect, including (but not limited to) any of Your Products subject to governmental or statutory ban.

4.14. Subrogation

We may prosecute in Your name for damages or otherwise. We may do this before or after We have paid Your claim and whether or not You have been fully compensated for Your actual loss. You must execute and deliver instruments and papers and do everything that is necessary to assist Us in the exercise of those rights.

5. Claims

5.1. You must:

- (a) notify Us immediately in writing of every Occurrence, claim, writ, summons, proceeding, impending prosecution, and inquest together with all relevant information which may result in a claim under this Policy, whether or not You believe any claim amount might fall below the Deductible;
- (b) supply Us with all information We require to settle the claim;
- (c) take all reasonable precautions to prevent further loss or damage;
- (d) endeavour to preserve all property, products, appliances and plant and all other things which may assist in the investigation or defence of a claim or in the exercise of right of subrogation, and as may be reasonably practicable, You must not without Our written consent carry out any alteration or repair until We have had an opportunity to inspect;
- (e) co-operate with Us fully in any action We take if We have a right to recover any money payable under this Policy from any other person.
- (f) pay the amount of the Deductible in relation to each Occurrence within 14 days of receiving a request form from Us to pay Your Deductible. Cover provided by Clause 2 – 'Cover' of this Policy will not be available until the Deductible has been paid.

If in doubt at any time, ring Us or Your Financial Services Provider for advice on the procedure to follow.

5.2. What You must not do:

- (a) admit liability, make an admission, offer, promise or payment if an incident occurs which is likely to result in someone claiming against You;
- (b) make any admission of guilt or promise or offer of payment in connection with any such claim, unless We first agree in writing. This applies to You or any other person making a claim under this Policy;
- (c) negotiate, admit, repudiate or pay any claim by any person.

5.3. What We do

We may take over and conduct the defence or settlement of any claim or issue legal proceedings for damages. If We do this We will do it in Your name. We have full discretion in the conduct of any legal proceedings and in the settlement of any claim. You must co-operate by

giving Us any statements, documents or assistance We require. This may include giving evidence in any legal proceedings.

5.4. What can affect a claim

We will reduce the amount of a claim by the Deductible shown in the Policy terms, General Conditions or on the Policy Schedule. We may refuse to pay a claim if You are in breach of Your Duty of Disclosure or any of the conditions of this Policy, including any endorsements noted on or attached to the Policy Schedule. We pay only once for loss or damage from the same event covered by this Policy. We may be entitled to refuse to pay or to reduce the amount of a claim if:

- (a) it is in any way fraudulent;
- (b) any fraudulent means or devices are used by You or anyone acting on Your behalf to obtain any benefits under this Policy.